



**CMR TECHNICAL CAMPUS**  
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Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and JNTU, Hyderabad  
Kandlakoya, Medchal Road, Hyderabad- 501 401, Telangana

Estd: 2009



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## **DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SCIENCES**

### **REPORT**

The primary purpose of the Group of 20 is to unite the most powerful countries in the world to address issues related to the world economy and other important issues like climate change and sustainable development. In 1999, G20 was formed when the world was reeling from an economic crisis.

The first G20 summit was in 2008, however. US President George W Bush invited the leaders of the 20 countries for a new beginning of collaboration, hope, and cooperation. The summit was held in Washington DC. From that meeting, G20 members decided to conduct a summit every year. The presidency post was to be rotated between the members. Each year a representative from one of the countries is selected as president. This rotation concept was formed at the 2010 summit held in South Korea.

The 18th, 19th and 20th summits are scheduled in 2023, 2024, and 2025 in India, Brazil, and South Africa, respectively.

#### **G20 Agenda in Recent Years:**

- The main intention of the first G20 agenda was the growth of the global economy and to improve the structural factors affecting the global economy.
- The agenda during the second summit was a follow-up to the first. Certain organizations were given powers to be influential in working to retain and strengthen financial stability, such as the Financial Stability Board (FSB).
- At the Pittsburgh summit, the G20 agenda was to make strict rules for the banking sector to reduce financial risk to the government.
- “Recovery and a new beginning” were the themes of the fourth summit held in Toronto. Evaluation of progress in financial reform was a significant discussion subject, as was also global trade and growth.
- The Seoul summit discussed “Shared Growth Beyond Crisis”. G20 also started the Multi-Year Action Plan (MYAP) during this summit. The plan works under nine pillars, including Human Resource Development, private investment, job creation, knowledge sharing etc.

- In the sixth summit held at Cannes, the Cannes Action Plan for Growth and Jobs Adaptation was instituted. Agricultural Market Information System (AMIS) was also discussed in this meeting.
- The seventh summit was held in Mexico. Unemployment in youth worldwide was the central issue of concern at this summit. And also, sustainable development, green growth and fighting against climate change were on the G20 agenda.
- The motto of the Saint Petersburg summit was “Boosting Economic Growth and Job Creation”. Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS) was also introduced at this summit.
- The 2014 G20 summit in Brisbane saw an agenda focused on creating jobs and promoting resilience in the global economy. And also, the objective was to increase GDP by 2% with the help of National Growth Strategies (NGS).
- The Antalya G20 summit was the tenth summit. Migration and the refugee movement was the principal matter on the agenda for this summit. There were discussions on the fight against terrorism too.
- The eleventh summit in 2016 saw the agenda revolve around energy efficiency, international negotiation, and climate change.
- “Shaping an interconnected world” was the theme of the Hamburg summit in 2017. Fighting against terrorism also was a part of the agenda. Energy security was another highlight.
- The 2018 G20 summit in Buenos Aires was focused on sustainable development. Food security was also a discussion topic.
- The fourteenth summit was held in Osaka, Japan. Ensuring global sustainability and development was the motto. Digital transformation, energy, climate, etc., were other topics.
- The Riyadh G20 summit in 2020 was virtual due to the COVID-19 pandemic. There were discussions on fighting COVID-19 and its after-effects on specific industries.
- “People, Planet and Prosperity” was the motto of the 2021 G20 summit hosted by Rome. Recovery from the pandemic and improving global health were on the agenda. Food security was also discussed.

**Conclusion :**

G20, or the Group of 20, was formed to safeguard the global economy by some of the most powerful countries in the world. Over the years, it has become an influential group capable of addressing some of the most pressing issues in the world, including climate change. The G20 members meet every year to discuss these issues and implement steps to safeguard the world's economy.

### **G20 Summits:**

Following is the list of G20 meetings held so far.

	Date	Host Country	Host Leader	Host city
1st	14-15 November 2008	United States	George W Bush	Washington DC
2nd	2 April 2009	United Kingdom	Gordon Brown	London
3rd	24-25 September 2009	United States	Barack Obama	Pittsburgh
4th	26-27 June 2010	Canada	Stephen Harper	Toronto
5th	11-12 November 2010	South Korea	Lee Myungbak	Seoul
6th	3-4 November 2011	France	Nicolas Sarkozy	Cannes
7th	18-19 June 2012	Mexico	Felipe Calderon	San Jose del Cabo, Los Cabos

8th	5-6 September 2013	Russia	Vladimir Putin	Saint Petersburg
9th	15-16 November 2014	Australia	Tony Abbott	Brisbane
10th	15-16 November 2015	Turkey	Recep Tayyip Erdogan	Serik, Antalya
11th	4-5 September 2016	China	Xi Jinping	Hangzhou
12th	7-8 July 2017	Germany	Angela Merkel	Hamburg
13th	30 November -1 December 2018	Argentina	Mauricio Macri	Buenos Aires
14th	28-29 June 2019	Japan	Shinzo Abe	Osaka
15th	21-22 November 2020	Saudi Arabia	King Salman	Riyadh
16th	30-31 October 2021	Italy	Mario Draghi	Rome
17th	15-16 November 2022	Indonesia	Joko Widodo	Bali
18th	2023	India	Narendra Modi	New Delhi

## Photographs :

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भारत 2023  
भारत गुरुकुल  
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**INSTITUTION'S INNOVATION COUNCIL**  
(Ministry of Education, India)

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अमृत महोत्सव

**IIC 5.0 – Department of H&S**  
**ORGANIZING A SESSION ON**  
**Celebrating India's Presidency of the G20**

**Guest Speaker**  
**K.S.K .JAYADEVA RAO**  
**Motivational speaker &Chief Manager**  
**Anna Medical collage Mauritius**



**Date & Time: 15/07/2023 & 2:00 TO 4:00 PM**

<b>Dr . A. Raji Reddy</b> Director , CMRTC	<b>Dr. T. Lakshmi</b> Co Ordinator IIC, CMRTC	<b>Dr . V. Kesava Reddy</b> HOD H&S,CMRTC
<b>Dr. M . Ahmed Ali Baig</b> President IIC , CMRTC	<b>Dr. K. Srujan Raju</b> Vice-President IIC , CMRTC	<b>Dr. Sudha Arvind</b> Convenor ,IIC ,CMRTC



