

## CMR TECHNICAL CAMPUS

## UGC AUTONOMOUS

B. Tech. I Sem Supply End Examinations, January-2024

## Applied Physics

Common to AIML, CSG, ECE, CSD

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

## Note

- i. This Question paper contains Part- A and Part- B.
- ii. All the Questions in Part A are to be answered compulsorily.
- iii. All Questions from Part B are to be answered with internal choice among them.

## PART-A

10 X 02 = 20 Marks

	Marks	CO	BL
1. a State Planck's law of black body radiation?	2	CO1	L1
b Distinguish between wave and particle	2	CO1	L4
c Differentiate intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors.	2	CO2	L4
d What are the factors influencing the carrier concentration in n-type semiconductors?	2	CO2	L2
e Explain the phenomenon of interference of light	2	CO3	L2
f State principle of superposition of waves	2	CO3	L2
g State important characteristics of LASER beam	2	CO4	L1
h Write any two applications of optical fibers	2	CO4	L2
i Define (i) Magnetic Moment (ii) Magnetic Susceptibility	2	CO5	L1
j What is the piezoelectric effect?	2	CO5	L2

## PART- B

5 X 10 = 50 Marks

	Marks	CO	BL
2. a Explain Davisson & Germer's experiment with neat diagrams and how it enables the verification of the wave nature of matter.	7	CO1	L2
b Write the significance of the wave function	3	CO1	L2
OR			
3. a Describe the Heisenberg uncertainty principle	5	CO1	L2
b Explain the wave-particle duality	5	CO1	L2
4. a Illustrate the process of formation of a p-n junction	5	CO2	L2
b Explain forward and reverse basing in p-n Junction diode with V-I characteristic	5	CO2	L2
OR			
5. a Demonstrate construction and operation of Bipolar Junction transistor (BJT)	8	CO2	L2

	b	Write a short note on the Zener breakdown mechanisms.	2	CO2	L2
<b>6</b>	a	Obtain the condition for the principal maximum in Fraunhofer diffraction due to a single slit and derive an expression for the intensity of the maxima and minima.	8	CO3	L2
	b	How can you get multiple spectra using Grating?	2	CO3	L2
		OR			
<b>7</b>	a	What are the applications of the Michelson interferometer	2	CO3	L2
	b	Describe the construction and working of the Michelson interferometer. How can it be used for measuring the wavelength of monochromatic light?	8	CO3	L2
<b>8</b>	a	Explain the construction and working of the Ruby laser.	8	CO4	L2
	b	What are the application of ruby-laser	2	CO4	L2
		OR			
<b>9</b>	a	Explain the propagation of light through an optical fiber and deduce the expression for its numerical aperture	7	CO4	L2
	b	Calculate the numerical aperture and the acceptance angle of an optical fiber of refractive indices for core and cladding, which are 1.62 and 1.52, respectively.	3	CO4	L3
<b>10</b>	a	Discuss the hysteresis curve for a ferromagnetic material.	5	CO5	L2
	b	Differentiate soft and hard magnetic materials	5	CO5	L4
		OR			
<b>11</b>	a	Derive an expression for internal fields in solids.	8	CO5	L2
	b	Write short notes on ferroelectric materials	2	CO5	L2

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## CMR TECHNICAL CAMPUS

## UGC AUTONOMOUS

B. Tech. II Sem Supply End Examinations, January-2024

Applied Physics

Common to CSE, IT, CSM

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

## Note

- i. This Question paper contains Part- A and Part- B.
- ii. All the Questions in Part A are to be answered compulsorily.
- iii. All Questions from Part B are to be answered with internal choice among them.

## PART-A

10 X 02 = 20 Marks

	Marks	CO	BL
1. a Calculate the wavelength associated with an electron applied to a potential of 1600V	2	CO1	L3
b Write any two properties of the Particle.	2	CO1	L1
c Name two applications of PN junction diodes.	2	CO2	L1
d Define diffusion and drift currents	2	CO2	L1
e Write a short note on interference in thin film	2	CO3	L2
f State the Huygens principle	2	CO3	L1
g Compare spontaneous and stimulated emission.	2	CO4	L4
h What are the advantages of optical fibers compared to conventional coaxial cables?	2	CO4	L4
i Write any two applications of dielectric materials.	2	CO5	L2
j Define the susceptibility of magnetic materials	2	CO5	L1

## PART- B

5 X 10 = 50 Marks

	Marks	CO	BL
2. a Derive an expression for the time-independent Schrödinger's wave equation	7	CO1	L2
b Explain the de-Broglie hypothesis.	3	CO1	L2
OR			
3 a Explain the Particle in a 1-D potential box	8	CO1	L2
b An electron is confined to a one-dimensional potential well of width $1 \times 10^{-10}$ m. Calculate the energies possessed by it in the first three energy levels.	2	CO1	L3
4 a Derive an expression for the charge carrier concentration of intrinsic semiconductors.	6	CO2	L2
b Discuss the variation of Fermi level with carrier concentration and temperature	4	CO2	L2

- OR
- |    |   |  |   |     |    |
|----|---|--|---|-----|----|
| 5  | a | Explain the Hall effect and obtain expressions for the Hall voltage and Hall Coefficient.                              | 8 | CO2 | L2 |
|    | b | Write applications of the Hall effect.   | 2 | CO2 | L2 |
| 6  | a | Explain with theory and relevant diagram, Newton rings method to determine the wavelength of monochromatic light.      | 7 | CO3 | L2 |
|    | b | Write a short note on wave front splitting and amplitude splitting   | 3 | CO3 | L3 |
| OR |   |  |   |     |    |
| 7  | a | State superposition of waves   | 2 | CO3 | L1 |
|    | b | Explain Fraunhofer diffraction due to double slit and derive an expression for the intensity of the maxima and minima. | 8 | CO3 | L2 |
| 8  | a | With the help of a suitable energy level diagram, explain the principle, construction, and working of a He-Ne laser.   | 8 | CO4 | L2 |
|    | b | Explain why the population inversion is required in a laser.   | 2 | CO4 | L2 |
| OR |   |  |   |     |    |
| 9  | a | Distinguish between step index and graded index fibers.  | 7 | CO4 | L3 |
|    | b | Explain the structure of Optical fiber.  | 3 | CO4 | L1 |
| 10 | a | Define Polarization in dielectric materials.   | 2 | CO5 | L1 |
|    | b | Derive the expression for Electronic and Ionic Polarizability in dielectric materials with suitable diagrams.          | 8 | CO5 | L2 |
| OR |   |  |   |     |    |
| 11 | a | Differentiate Soft and Hard magnetic materials based on the hysteresis loop.   | 8 | CO5 | L4 |
|    | b | Write any two applications of magnetic materials   | 2 | CO5 | L2 |

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